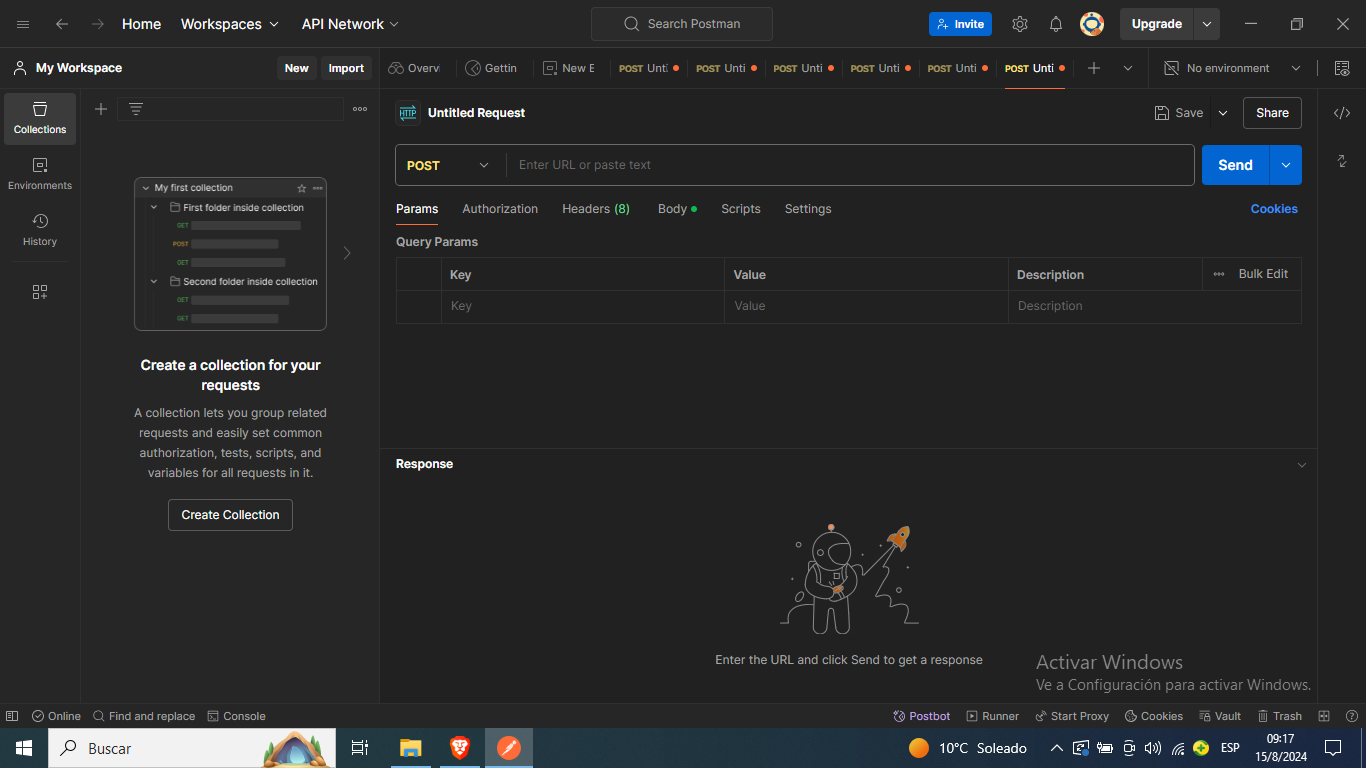
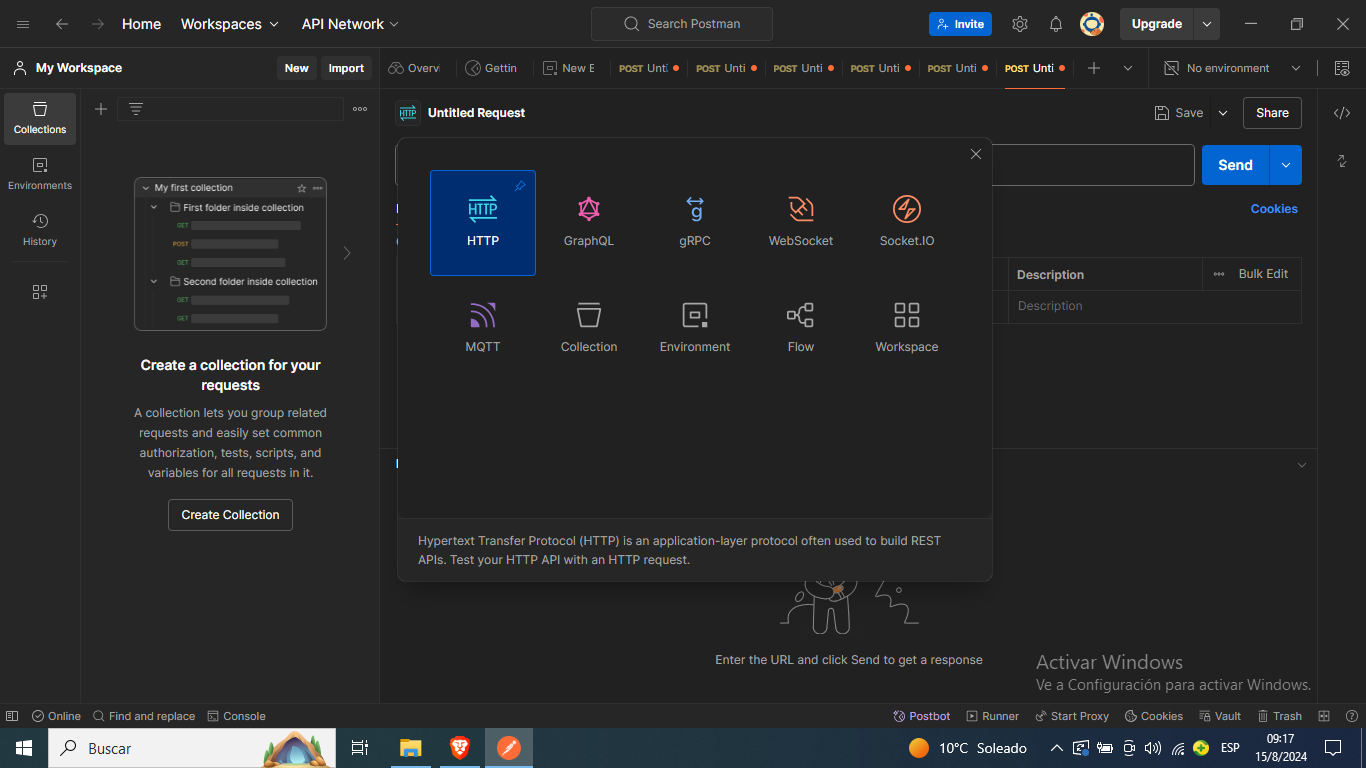
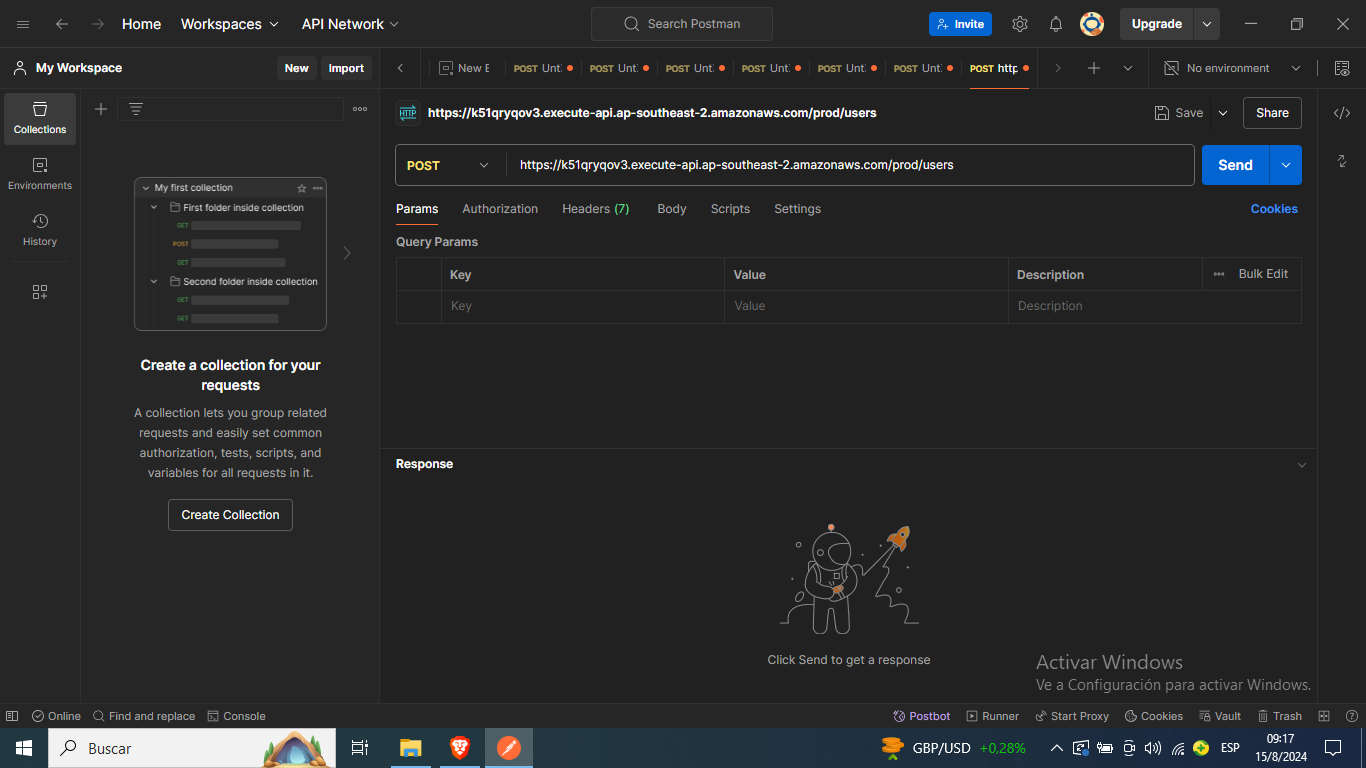
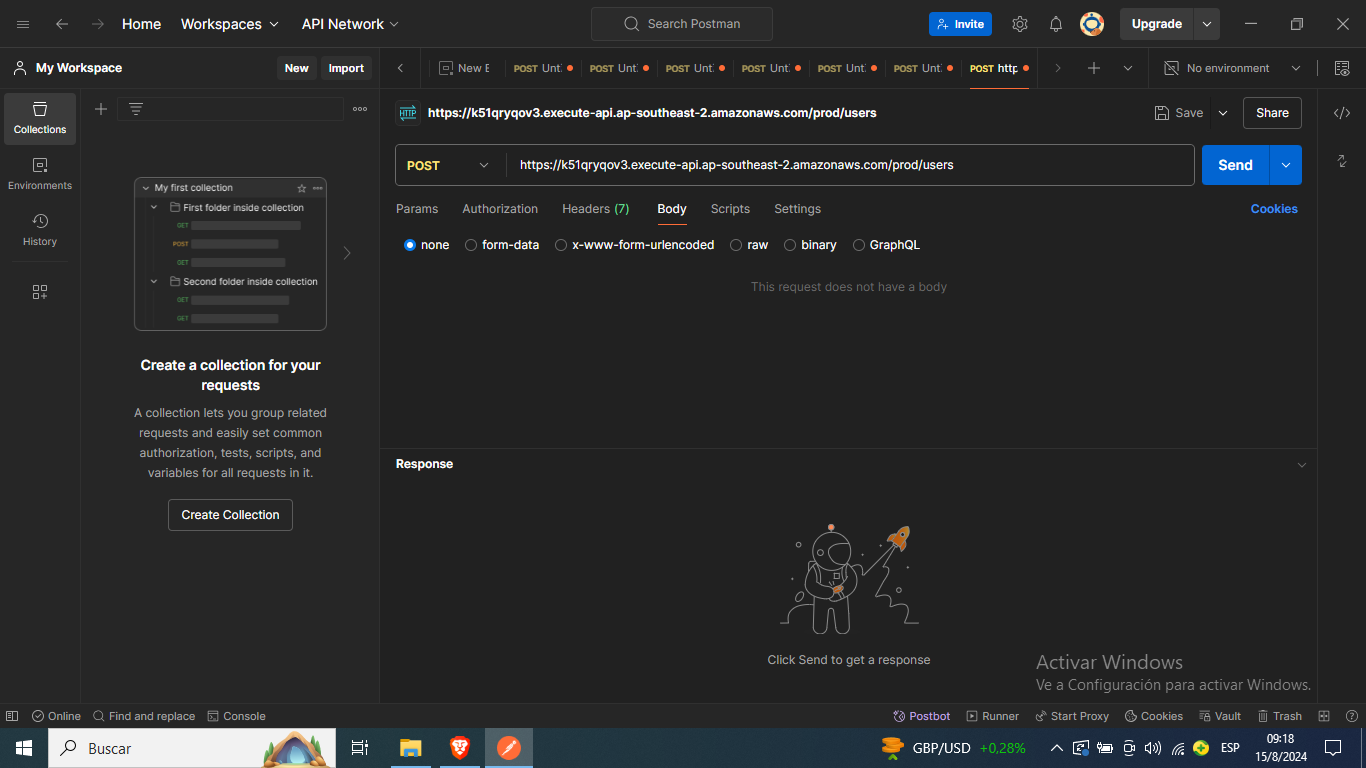
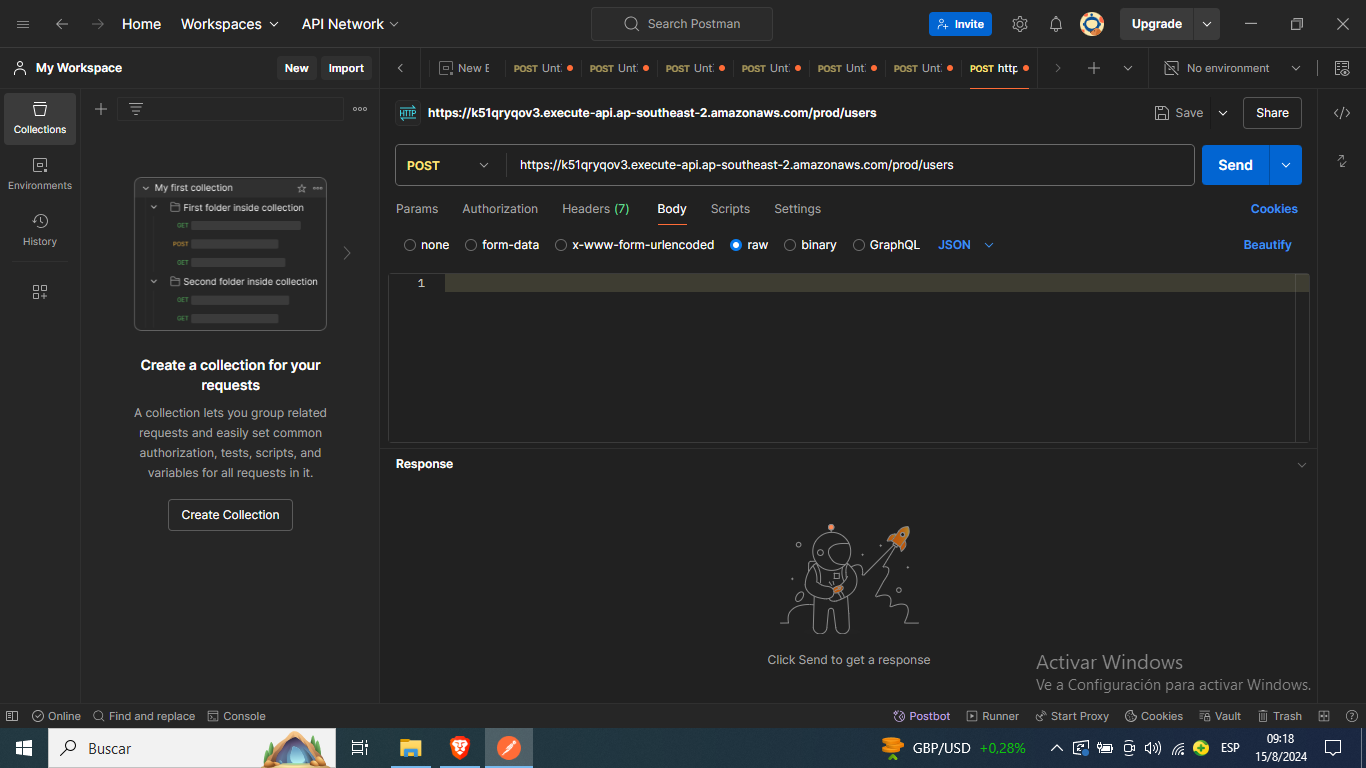
**BUGGY CARS [CP18] Registro usuario con campos Password y Confirm Password que no coincidan FALLIDO**

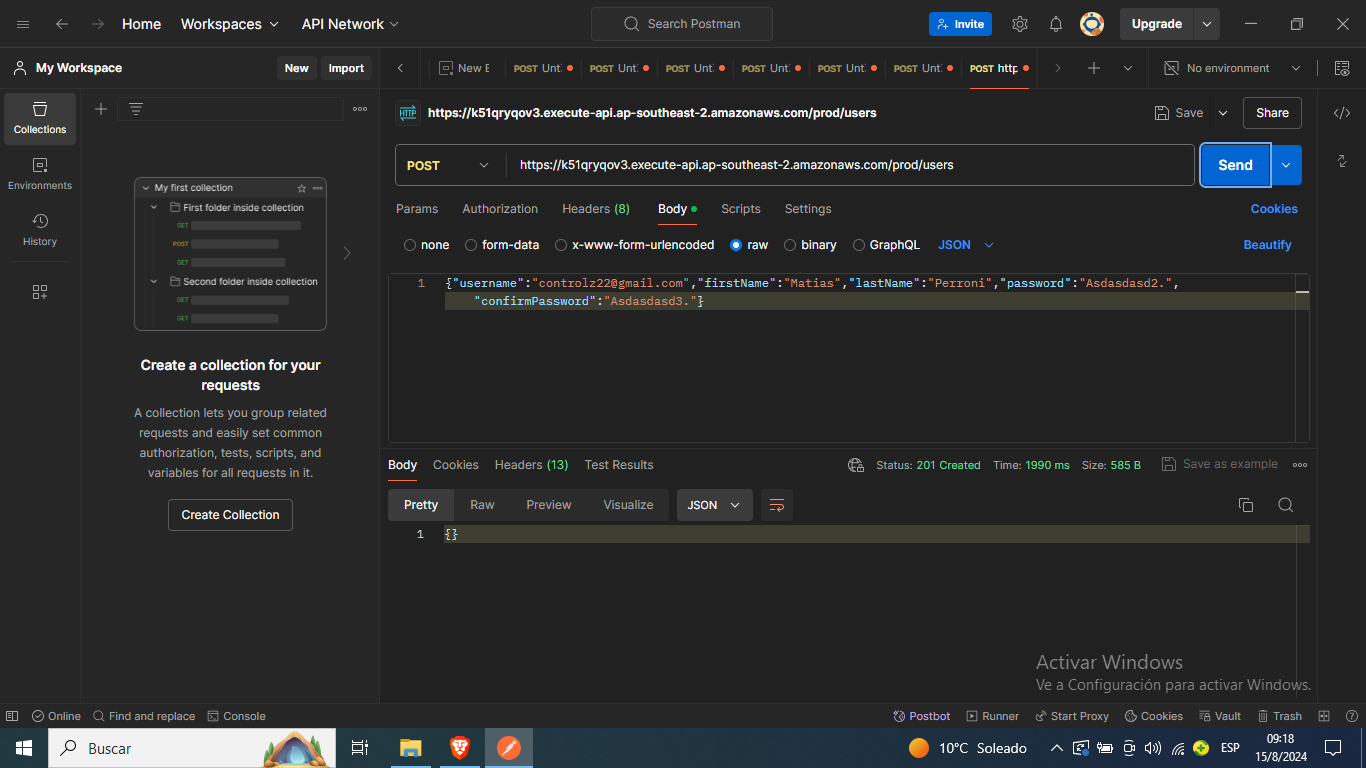
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